

## Bölüm 14

# DENTAL İMPLANTOLOJİDE OTOJEN BLOK KEMİK GREFTLERİ

Olgun TOPAL<sup>1</sup>

### GİRİŞ

Brånemark'ın osseointegrasyonu keşfetmesi ile diş hekimliğinde dental implantlar önemli hale gelmiştir(1). Başlangıçta cerrahi yönlendirmeli olan implantoloji dental implantların osseointegrasyonuna odaklıydı. Kısa bir süre sonra dental implantların, kemik yetersizliğinde bile doğal dişlerin olduğu yere veya yakınına yerleştirilmesi gerektiğini öne süren protetik yönlendirmeli bir aşamaya evrilmiştir.

Son zamanlarda dental implantların başarısının üç faktöre (implant üçgeni) bağlı olduğu ortaya konmuştur. Bu faktörler implantların protetik olarak uygun şekilde yerleştirilmesi, osseointegrasyon için yeterli miktarda kemik varlığı, uygun implant hijyeni ve bakımı için sağlıklı peri-implant yumuşak doku varlığıdır. İmplant üçgeninin herhangi bir bileşenin eksik olması, implant sağlığından veya sağ kalımından ödün vermek olup genellikle de implant başarısızlığına yol açtığı bildirilmiştir (2).

Diş kaybı, travma, tümör rezeksiyonu, enfeksiyon ve uzun süreli dişsizliğe bağlı olarak alveol kemiğindeki atrofi veya rezorpsiyon varlığı çeşitli kemik ogumentasyon uygulamalarının geliştirilmesine yol açmıştır. İdeal bir kemik grefti osteojenik, osteoindüktif ve osteokondüktif özelliklere sahip olmalı ve aynı zamanda erken rezorpsiyon olmadan kemik oluşumu için uygun bir ortam sağlamalıdır. Cerrah, kemik greftinin avantajlarına ve dezavantajlarına göre seçimini belirler. Otojen kemik grefti, ideal bir greft materyalinin tüm gerekli özelliklerine sahip olduğu için greftleme için “altın standart” olarak kabul edilir(3). Otojen blok greftleme, maksilla ve mandibulada geniş vertikal ve/veya horizontal ogumentasyonlar için kullanılır. Bu kitap bölümünde implant diş hekimliğine kullanılan serbest otojen blok kemik greftlerinin ayrıntılı bir biçimde incelenmesi amaçlanmıştır.

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