BÖLÜM 14

KRANİYAL YA DA SERVİKAL DAMARSAL HASTALIKLAR İLE İLİŞKİLİ BAŞAĞRILARI

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Baş ağrısı, kranyal veya servikal vasküler bir patolojiyle yakın zamansal ilişki içinde ortaya çıktıysa, ağrı bu patoloji ile ilişkilendirilmektedir. Daha önce tanı konmuş primer baş ağrısının sıklık ve şiddetinde belirgin derecede kötüleşme izlenmesi ya da önceki ağrıya yeni özelliklerin eklenmesi durumunda, altta yatan vasküler bir patolojinin varlığının hızlıca taranması gerekmektedir. Altta yatan vasküler hastalığın erken teşhis ve tedavisi ile ortaya çıkabilecek ağır nörolojik sonuçlar önlenebilir, bu nedenle baş ağrısının bu bozukluklarla ilişkisini erken dönemde tanımak büyük önem taşımaktadır.

Uluslararası Baş ağrısı Bozuklukları Sınıflandırması 3. Baskısı'na göre (ICHD-3) bu bozukluklar Tablo-1'de yer alan 9 alt başlık altında incelenmektedir (1).

Tablo-1. ICHD-3'e göre Kranyal veya Servikal Damarsal Patolojilere Bağlı Baş Ağrılarının Sınıflandırılması
Kranyal veya Servikal Damarsal Patolojilere Bağlı Baş Ağrıları
Serebral iskemik olaya bağlı baş ağrıları İskemik inmeye (serebral iskemi) bağlı Baş ağrısı - Akut iskemik inmeye bağlı Baş ağrısı - Geçirilmiş iskemik inmeye bağlı dirençli Baş ağrısı - Geçici iskemik atağa (GİA) bağlı Baş ağrısı

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