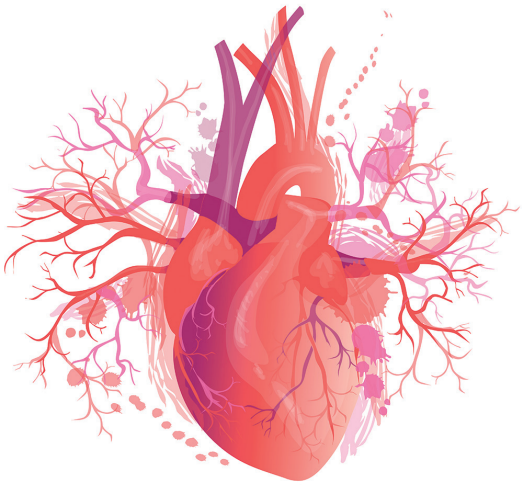

BÖLÜM 17

MİTRAL KAPAK CERRAHİ HASTALIKLARI

Zülfiye KUZU[1]

MITRAL KAPAK ANATOMİSİ

Mitral kapak (MV), mitral halka, subvalvüler aparat, ön ve arka yaprakçıklar, korda tendinea ve papiller kaslardan oluşmaktadır. Bu yapılar, kalp döngüsü boyunca kapanmayı ve açılmayı sağlamak için eş zamanlı olarak çalışır

Mitral Halka

Mitral halka, kapak ağzının çevresini ve kapağın tabanını çevreleyen ve onu sol kalp içinde sabitleyen bir fibröz doku halkasıdır (1). Aort kapağına bitişik olup, sol koroner ve aort anulusunun koroner olmayan çıkıntılarının yarısı ile fibröz bir sürekliliği paylaşır (2, 3). Şekli ve çapı, kalp döngüsü sırasında değişir (4), onu dinamik bir yapı haline getirir: diyastolde, anulus daha dairesel bir şekle sahipken, sistolde, sistol ile eşzamanlı olarak düzlemsel olmayan bir eyer şekline dönüşür

Mitral Kapak

Mitral kapak, geometrik biçimlerine ve halkayla olan anatomik bağlantılarına göre, ön mitral kapakçık (AML) ve posterior mitral yaprakçık (PML), komissural kısımlara ayrılır (1,5). Her kapakçıkda üç bölge bulunur: önde A1-A3 ve arkada P1-P3. Arka yaprakçık yarım ay şeklindedir ve ön yaprakçığa kıyasla nispeten kısa bir radyal uzunluğa sahiptir. Ön yaprakçık ise kubbe şeklinde, daha uzun ve daha kalındır (1,2). Sistolde, her iki yaprağın serbest kenarı birleşerek valfi kapatır, diyastolde ise serbest kenarlar ayrılır ve valf açılır (2,5). Her iki yaprakçığın doku özellikleri de bölgeye göre değişir: orta kısım daha ince ve pürüzsüzken, serbest kenarlara doğru doku daha kalın ve pürüzlü hale gelir (1,5,6). Posterior yaprakçık ayrıca, bazal bölge olarak adlandırılan, halkanın yakınında bir korda bağlanma alanına sahiptir (7). Her iki yaprakçıkda de dört histolojik katmandan oluşur. Sol atriyuma bitişik olan en üstteki, esas olarak hizalanmış elastik/kollajen liflerden oluşan esas tabakadır. Atriyalin altında, serbest kenarın çoğunluğunu oluşturan elastik liflerle birlikte proteoglikanlar ve glikozinglikanlardan oluşan hücre dışı bir matristen oluşan spongioza bulunur. Spongiozanın altında, hizalanmış kollajen lifleri ile her bir yaprağın merkezi yapısal kollajenöz çekirdeğini oluşturan ana yük taşıyan bir tabaka olan fibroza bulunur. Son olarak, ventriküler tabaka, elastik ve kollajen liflerle katlanmış sürekli bir endotelyal hücre tabakası ile kaplanır (5).

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