

# Bölüm 6

## Presbiyopi Düzeltici Göz İçi Lens Komplikasyonları

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### Giriş

Presbiyopi düzeltici göz içi lensler (GİL), uygun refraktif düzeltme sağlayarak katarakt ameliyatından sonra gözlüğe olan bağımlılığı azaltmayı amaçlamaktadır. Katarakt cerrahisi ile ilgili teknolojik gelişmelerin ardından günümüzde refraktif lens değişimi ve GİL implantasyonu oldukça güvenli bir prosedürdür. Fakoemülsifikasyon cerrahisi, tüm hastaların %94,3'ünün ameliyat sonrası iyi görme keskinliğine sahip olduğu güvenli ve etkili bir cerrahi yöntem olarak kabul edilmektedir (1). Bununla beraber, invaziv göz cerrahisinin getirdiği bazı riskleri de taşımaktadır. Ameliyat sonrası başarı, uygun hastanın dikkatli seçimi, GİL'lerin tasarımı ve görsel performansı hakkında bilgi, uygun cerrahi teknik ve olası komplikasyonların yönetimi ile ilgili yeterli donanımın olması gibi birçok faktörle ilişkilidir.

Takipler sırasında, presbiyopi düzeltici GİL'lerin etkinliğini azaltabilecek birçok postoperatif değişiklik ve komplikasyon bildirilmiştir. Bunlardan hasta memnuniyetsizliğine yol açan ve en sık karşılaşılan komplikasyonlar, ametropiye bağlı bulanık görme, arka kapsül opasifikasyonu, kuru göz sendromu,

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