

Bölüm 3

Presbiyopi Düzeltici Göz İçi Lenslerde Preoperatif Hasta Değerlendirmesi ve Kullanılacak Formül Seçimi

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Giriş

Değişen yaşam standartları ile birlikte orta ve ileri yaş bireyler arasında aktif hayat tarzına sahip kişilerin sayısı artmakta ve bu durum hastalarda daha iyi, daha kaliteli yakın, orta ve uzak mesafe görme beklentisi oluşturmaktadır. Son yıllarda teknolojideki ilerlemeler ile geliştirilen yeni nesil göz içi lensler (GİL) sayesinde hem uzak hem de yakın görme keskinliğinde oldukça iyi sonuçlar elde edilmiş ve bu lensler, katarakt ile presbiyopinin cerrahi tedavisinde sıkça kullanılır hale gelmiştir.

Yeni nesil GİL implantasyonunda hasta beklentilerinin karşılanması ve optimum sonuçların elde edilmesinde preoperatif hasta seçimi, hastaya göre kişiselleştirilmiş GİL seçimi ile hastaya ait objektif ve subjektif karakteristiklerin değerlendirilmesi oldukça önemlidir. Objektif muayene bulguları içerisinde medikal öykü, korneal astigmatizma varlığı, oküler yüzey bozuklukları gibi oküler muayene bulguları, maküla hastalığı, glokom gibi oküler komorbiditeler, subjektif muayene de ise hastaların beklentileri, yaşam tarzları, görsel

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