

15. BÖLÜM

CİNSEL SUÇLARDA SOSYAL MEDYA ETKİSİ

Dila ERGÜL¹

Giriş

Tarih boyunca süregelen teknolojik gelişmeler bireyin yaşam serüveninde oldukça büyük değişikliklere sebep olmuştur. Özellikle medya kavramının ve buna bağlı olarak çeşitli medya araçlarının ortaya çıkması, sosyal, kültürel, toplumsal ve daha birçok alandaki gelişmelerin daha geniş kitlelere ulaşmasını sağlayarak bir bilgi toplumu yaratmıştır. Günümüzde, özellikle internet kavramının da gelişimiyle birlikte geleneksel medya araçlarında sıkça gördüğümüz zaman ve mekân sınırlamaları da ortadan kalkarak birey ve toplumun erişim ağını genişletmiş; dünyanın herhangi bir yerinde meydana gelen bir olaya vakıf olmak oldukça kolay hale gelmiştir (Hilbert, 2012). Bahsedilen bu gelişmelerin en günceli de sosyal ağ kavramının doğması olmuştur.

Sosyal medyanın bireylerin hayatına girmesiyle birlikte, insanlar arası iletişim çok büyük bir değişime uğramış; anlık bilgiye ulaşmanın bu kadar kolay hale gelmesi bilgi akışını oldukça hızlı hale getirmiş ve ani bir değişim süreci başlatmıştır (Sajithra ve Patil, 2013). Bu bağlamda sosyal medya “Kullanıcıların, oluşturduğu içerikten ve başkalarıyla etkileşim algısından değer kazanarak eş zamanlı ya da eş zamansız olarak, kendi faydasını gözetecek şekilde kendini sunmasına ve hem

¹ Arş. Gör. İstanbul Aydın Üniversitesi, FEF, Psikoloji Bölümü.

Kaynakça

- Ahrens, C. E., Campbell, R., Ternier-Thames, N. K., Wasco, S. M. ve Sefl, T. (2007). Deciding whom to tell: Expectations and outcomes of rape survivors' first disclosures. *Psychology of Women Quarterly, 31*, 38-49.
- Ajzen, I. (1991). The theory of planned behavior. *Organizational behavior and human decision processes, 50*(2), 179-211.
- Alaggia, R., Collin-Vezina, D. ve Lateef, R. (2019). Facilitators and barriers to child sexual abuse (CSA) disclosures: A research update (2000-2016). *Trauma Violence & Abuse, 20*(2), 260-83.
- Alaggia, R. ve Wang, S. (2020). I never told anyone until the #metoo movement: What can we learn from sexual abuse and sexual assault disclosures made through social media? *Child Abuse & Neglect, 103*, 104312.
- Andalibi, N., Haimson, O. L., De Choudhury, M. vd. (2016). Understanding social media disclosures of sexual abuse through the lenses of support seeking and anonymity. Proceedings of the 2016 CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems içinde (3906-18).
- Baker, K. J. M., (2012). We wouldn't know about the Steubenville rape case if it wasn't for the blogger who 'complicated' things. <https://jezebel.com/we-wouldnt-know-about-the-steubenville-rape-case-if-it-5969076> [Erişim tarihi: 12.01.2021]
- Barak, A. (2005). Sexual harassment on the Internet. *Social Science Computer Review, 23*(1), 77-92.
- Benotsch, E. G., Snipes, D. J., Martin, A. M. vd. (2013). Sexting, substance use, and sexual risk behavior in young adults. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 52*(3), 307-13.
- Bessi, A., Zollo, F., Del Vicario, M. vd. (2016). Users polarization on Facebook and YouTube. *PLoS One, 11*(8), 0159641.
- Black, M. C., Basile, K. C., Breiding, M. J. vd. (2011). The national intimate partner and sexual violence survey: 2010 summary report. the centers for disease control and prevention, national center for injury prevention and control. <https://www.cdc.gov/files/document/sgm-clearinghouse-nisvs.pdf> [Erişim tarihi: 21.01.2021]
- Boone, J. (2011). Criminal use of social media. *National White Collar Crime Center (NW3C) Research Associate*. <https://www.nationalpublicsafetypartnership.org/clearinghouse/Content/ResourceDocuments> [Erişim tarihi: 12.01.2021]
- Brown, J., Keller, S. ve Stern, S. (2009). Sex, sexuality, sexting, and sexed: Adolescents and the media. *Prevention Researcher, 16*(4), 12-6.
- Bullock, P. (2016, Ekim 8). Transcript: Donald Trump's taped comments about women. *New York Times*. <https://www.nytimes.com/2016/10/08/us/donald-trump-tape-transcript.html> [Erişim tarihi: 12.12.2020]
- Burt, M. (1980). Cultural myths and supports for rape. *Journal of personality and social psychology, 38*, 217-30.
- Carr, C. T. ve Hayes, R. A. (2015). Social media: Defining, developing, and divining. *Atlantic journal of communication, 23*(1), 46-65.
- Carrabine, E., Iganski, P., Lee, M., Plummer, K. ve South, N. (2004). *Criminology: A sociological introduction*. London: Routledge.
- Carretta, C. M., Burgess, A. W. ve DeMarco, R. (2015). to tell or not to tell. *Violence Against Women, 21*, 1145-65.

- Christie, N. (1986). Ideal victim. E. Fattah (Eds.), *Crime Policy to Victim Policy* içinde (17-30). London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Coleman, C. ve Moynihan, J. (1996). *Understanding crime data: haunted by the dark figure*. Buckingham: Open University.
- De Santisteban, P. ve Gámez-Guadix, M. (2018). Prevalence and risk factors among minors for online sexual solicitations and interactions with adults. *The Journal of Sex Research*, 55(7), 939-50.
- Deuze, M. (2014). Media life and the mediatization of the lifeworld. A. Hepp ve F. Krotz (Eds.), *Mediatized Worlds: Culture and Society in a Media Age* içinde (207-20). Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Eigenberg, H. ve Garland, T. (2008). Victim blaming. L. J. Moriarty (Eds.), *Controversies in Victimology* içinde (21-36). Newark: Elsevier.
- Fingfeld, D. (2000). Therapeutic groups online: The good, the bad, and the unknown. *Issues in Mental Health Nursing*, 21, 241-55.
- Finkelhor, D., Hotaling, G. T., Lewis, I. vd. (1990). Sexual abuse in a national survey of adult men and women: prevalence characteristics, and risk factors. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 14(1), 19-28.
- Finn, J. ve Lavitt, M. (1994). Computer-based self-help/mutual aid groups for sexual abuse survivors. *Social Work with Groups*, 17, 21-46.
- Fraser, N. (1990). Rethinking the public sphere: a contribution to the critique of actually existing democracy. *Social Text*, 25/26, 56-80.
- Greer, C. (2010). News media criminology. E. McLaughlin ve T. Newburn (Eds.), *The Sage Handbook of Criminological Theory* içinde (490-513). Londra: Sage.
- Hayes, R. M. ve Luther, K. (2018). *#Crime: Social Media, Crime, and the Criminal Legal System*. London: Springer.
- Henderson, L. (2011). Sexting and sexual relationships among teens and young adults. *McNair Scholars Research Journal*, 7(1), 31-9.
- Henry, N. ve Powell, A. (2016). Technology-facilitated sexual violence: A literature review of empirical research. *Trauma, Violence and Abuse*, 19(2), 1-14.
- Herman, J. L. (1997). *Trauma and Recovery*. New York: Basic Books.
- Hester, M. ve Lilley, S. J. (2017). Rape investigation and attrition in acquaintance, domestic violence and historical rape cases. *Journal of Investigative Psychology and Offender Profiling*, 14(2), 175-88.
- Hilbert, M. (2012). How much information is there in the 'information society? *Significance*, 9(4), 8-12.
- Hudson, H. K. (2011). Factors affecting sexting behaviors among selected undergraduate students (Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi). Southern Illinois University, Carbondale.
- Karanfil, R., Keten, A., Zeren, C. vd. (2013). Evaluation of sexual assault in Turkey. *Journal of Forensic and Legal Medicine*, 20(5), 404-7.
- Kiriakidis, S. P. ve Kavoura, A. (2010). Cyberbullying: A review of the literature on harassment through the internet and other electronic means. *Family & Community Health*, 33, 82-93.
- Klemm, P., Reppert, K. ve Visich, L. (1998). A non-traditional cancer support group: The Internet. *Computers in Nursing*, 16, 31-6.
- Koss, M. (1993). Detecting the scope of rape: A review of prevalence research methods. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 8(2), 198-222.

- Koss, M. (2000). Blame, shame and the community: Justice responses to violence against women. *The American Psychologist*, 55(1), 1332-43.
- Kowalski, R. M., Giumetti, G. W., Schroeder, A. N. vd. (2014). Bullying in the digital age: A critical review and meta-analysis of cyberbullying research among youth. *Psychological Bulletin*, 140(4), 1073-137.
- Leung, A. N., Wong, N. ve Farver, J. M. (2018). You are what you read: The belief systems of cyber bystanders on social networking sites. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 9(365), 1-11.
- Littleton, H., Buck, K., Rosman, L. vd. (2012). From survivor to thriver: A pilot study of an online program for rape victims. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 1(2), 315-27.
- Macháčková, H., Dedkova, L., Sevcikova, A. vd. (2013). Bystanders' support of cyberbullied schoolmates. *Journal of Community & Applied Social Psychology*, 23(1), 25-36.
- Madianou, M. ve Miller, D. (2013) 'Polymedia: Towards a new theory of digital media in interpersonal communication'. *International Journal of Cultural Studies*, 16(2), 169-87.
- McAfee (2013). Lovers beware: Scorned exes nay share intimate data and images online. https://www.indiaonline.com/article/news-top-story/lovers-beware-scorned-exes-may-share-intimate-data-and-images-online-113110713775_1.html [Erişim tarihi: 13.01.2021]
- Moors, R. ve Webber, R. (2012). The dance of disclosure: online self-disclosure of sexual assault. *Qualitative Social Work*. 12(6), 799-815.
- Muscari, M. E. (2010). Sexting: New technology, Old problem. *Medscape Today*. <http://www.medscape.com/viewarticle/702078> [Erişim tarihi: 12.01.2021]
- Ocakoglu, D. S., (2020). Türkiye'den tüm dünyaya yayılan bir akim: Challenge accepted - #womensupportingwomen. <https://www.marketingturkiye.com.tr/haberler/turkiyeden-tum-dunyaya-yayilan-bir-akim-challenge-accepted-womensupportingwomen> [Erişim tarihi: 14.01.2021]
- O'Hara, S. (2012). Monsters, playboys, virgins and whores: Rape myths in the news media's coverage of sexual violence. *Language and Literature*, 21(3), 247-59.
- O'Neil, T. (2018). 'Today I speak': Exploring how victim survivors use Reddit. *International Journal for Crime Justice and Social Democracy*, 7(1), 44-59.
- Pfeffer, J., Zorbach, T. ve Carley, K. M. (2014). Understanding online firestorms: Negative word-of-mouth dynamics in social media networks. *Journal of Marketing Communications*, 20(1-2), 117-28.
- Phillips, N. D. (2017). *Beyond Blurred Lines: Rape Culture in Popular Media*. Lanham: Rowan & Littlefield.
- Przemieniecki, C. J. (2017). Social construction of crime. C. J. Schreck vd. (Eds.), *The Encyclopedia of Juvenile Delinquency and Justice* içinde (1-4).
- Riva, G. (2002). The sociocognitive psychology of computer-mediated communication: The present and future of technology-based interactions. *Cyberpsychology and Behavior*, 5(6), 581-98.
- Sajithra, K. ve Patil, R. (2013). Social media - history and components. *IOSR Journal of Business and Management*, 7(1), 69-74.
- Salter, M. (2013). Justice and revenge in online counter-publics: Emerging responses to sexual violence in the age of social media. *Crime, Media and Culture*, 9(3), 225-42.

- Sherman, R. (2001). The mind's eye in cyberspace: Online perceptions of self and others. G. Riva ve C. Galimberti (Eds.), *Towards Cyberspsychology: Mind, Cognition, and Society in the Internet Age* içinde (53-73). Washington, D.C.: IOS Press.
- Statista, Facebook Users Worldwide (2017). *Number of monthly active Facebook users worldwide*. <https://tinyurl.com/y27d543e> [Erişim tarihi: 13.01.2021]
- Staude-Müller, F., Hansen, B. ve Voss, M. (2012). How stressful is online victimization? Effects of victim's personality and properties of the incident. *European Journal of Developmental Psychology*, 9(2), 260-74.
- Subramanian, R. ve Weare, A. (2020). #notokay: challenging sexual violence through digital health activism. *Critical Public Health*. <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09581596.2020.1776218?journalCode=ccph20> [Erişim tarihi: 01.12.2020]
- Surette, R. (2015). *Media, Crime ve Criminal Justice: Images, Realities, and Policies*. Stamford: Cengage Learning.
- The National Campaign (2008). Sex and tech: Results from a survey of teens and young adults. <https://powertodecide.org/what-we-do/information/resource-library/sex-and-tech-results-survey-teens-and-young-adults> [Erişim tarihi: 13.01.2021]
- Thornberg, R. (2007). A classmate in distress: Schoolchildren as bystanders and their reasons for how they act. *Social Psychology of Education*, 10(1), 5-28.
- Tjaden, P. G. ve Thoennes, N. (1998). *Prevalence, incidence, and consequences of violence against women: Findings from the National Violence Against Women Survey*. US Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice.
- Truman, J. ve Rand, M. (2010). *National Crime Victimization Survey: Criminal Victimization, 2009*. Washington, D.C.: US Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics.
- Wachs, S., Wright, M. F. ve Wolf, K. D. (2017). Psychological correlates of teen sexting in three countries-direct and indirect associations between self-control, self-esteem, and sexting. *International Journal of Developmental Science*, 11(3-4), 109-20.
- Walker, S., Sancı, L. ve Temple-Smith, M. (2013). Sexting: Young women's and men's views on its nature and origins. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 52(6), 697-701.
- Walklate, S. (2007). *Imagining the Victim of Crime*. New York: Open University.
- Walklate, S. (2013). *Gender, crime and criminal justice*. London: Routledge.
- Walsh, K., Fortier, M. A. ve DiLillo, D. (2010). Adult coping with childhood sexual abuse: A theoretical and empirical review. *Aggression and Violent Behaviour*, 15(1), 1-13.
- Wire, N. (2011). Social media report: Spending time, money and going mobile. <https://www.nielsen.com/us/en/insights/article/2011/social-media-report-spending-time-money-and-going-mobile> [Erişim tarihi: 10.09.2020]
- Yardley, E. (2017). *Social media homicide confessions: stories of killers and their victims*. Bristol: Policy.
- Yeager, J. (2012). Survivors online: a netnographic analysis of the emerging role played by the internet as a source of support for survivors of sexual violence. (Yayımlanmamış Doktora Tezi), University of East London, London.