

# KAYNAK BAĞIMLILIĞI, SAVAŞLAR VE ETKİLERİ

Abdullah Oraj HÜSEYİNKLİOĞLU

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## KISALTMALAR

<b>AFDL</b>	Alliance des Forces Démocratique pour la Libération du Congo-Zaire
<b>AFRC</b>	Armed Forces Revolutionary Council
<b>AISSF</b>	All India Sikh Students Federation
<b>ANA</b>	Armenian National Army
<b>ANC</b>	African National Congress
<b>ANS</b>	Armée Nationaliste Sihanou- kienne
<b>APL</b>	Armée Populaire de Libération
<b>ARLA</b>	Alliance Révolutionnaire pour la Libération de l'Azawad
<b>ARY</b>	Yemen Arap Cumhuriyeti
<b>ASEAN</b>	Güney Çin Denizi'nde Güneydoğu Asya Ulusları Birliği
<b>ASG</b>	Abu Sayyaf Group
<b>AZAPO</b>	Azanian People's Organisation
<b>BAE</b>	Birleşik Arap Emirliği
<b>BCP</b>	Burmese Communist Party
<b>BM</b>	Birleşmiş Milletler
<b>BMA</b>	Organisation Bangsa Moro Army
<b>BNP</b>	Mujahideen Pattani Movement
<b>BNPP</b>	Pattani Liberation National Front
<b>BOFF</b>	Biafran Organization of Freedom Fighters
<b>BP</b>	British Petroleum
<b>BPLF</b>	Balutchistan People's Liberation Front
<b>BRA</b>	Bougainville Revolutionary Army
<b>BRN</b>	Mujahideen Islamic Pattani Group National Revolution Front
<b>CAFGU</b>	Citizens Armed Forces Geographical Units
<b>CCP</b>	Communist Party of the Philippines
<b>CNL</b>	Conseil National de Libération
<b>CNR</b>	Comité national de redressement
<b>CNT</b>	National Accord of Chad
<b>CONAKAT</b>	Tribales de Katanga
<b>CPT</b>	Tayland Komünist Partisi
<b>CSNPD</b>	Comité de Sursaut National de la Paix et de la Démocratie
<b>CVF</b>	Citizen's Volunteer Force
<b>DAB</b>	Democratic Alliance of Burma
<b>DFLP</b>	Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine
<b>DPRY</b>	Yemen Demokratik Halk Cumhuriyeti

<b>DSE</b>	Dimokratikos Stratos Ellados
<b>EAM</b>	Ethnikon Apeleftherotikon Metopou
<b>ECOMOG</b>	Economic Community of West African States Monitoring Group (Gana, Gine, Sierra Leone, Gambiya, Liberya, Mali, Burkina Faso, Nijer, Nijerya ve diğerlerinin oluşturduğu ekonomik birliğin askeri gücü)
<b>EDU</b>	Ethiopian Democratic Union
<b>EGP</b>	Ejército Guerrillero de los Pobres
<b>EL</b>	Ejército de Liberación
<b>ELAS</b>	Ethnikos Laikos Apeleftherotikos Stratos
<b>ELFPLF</b>	Eritrean Liberation Front Popular Liberation Forces
<b>ELN</b>	Ejército de Liberación Nacional
<b>ELOL</b>	Ethnic Liberation Organization of Laos
<b>EOKA</b>	Ethniki Organosis Kiprion Agoniston
<b>EOKA-B</b>	Ethniki Organosis Kiprion Agoniston-B (Ulusal Birleşik Kıbrıs Savaşçıları)
<b>EPDM</b>	Ethiopian Peoples Democratic Movement
<b>EPL</b>	Ejército Popular de Liberación
<b>EPLF</b>	Eritrean Peoples Liberation Front
<b>EPRLF</b>	Eelam People's Revolutionary Liberation Front
<b>EPRP</b>	Ethiopian Peoples Revolutionary Party
<b>EROS</b>	Eelam Revolutionary Organisation Students
<b>ERP</b>	Ejército Revolucionario del Pueblo
<b>ETA</b>	Euskadi ta Askatasuna
<b>FA</b>	Freedom Alliance
<b>FALN</b>	Fuerzas Armadas de Liberación Nacional
<b>FAN</b>	Forces armées du nord
<b>FAP</b>	Forces Armées Populaires
<b>FAR</b>	Fuerzas Armadas Rebeldes
<b>FARC</b>	Fuerzas Armadas Revolucionarias de Colombia
<b>FARF</b>	Forces Armées de la République Fédérale
<b>FAS</b>	Federation of American Scientists
<b>FIAA</b>	Front Islamique Arabe de l'Azawad
<b>FLEC</b>	Frente de Libertação do Enclave de Cabinda
<b>FLING</b>	Frente da tutta para la Independencia Nacional da Guiné
<b>FLN</b>	Front de Libration Nationale
<b>FLNC</b>	Front de Libération Nationale Congolais
<b>FLOSY</b>	Front for the Liberation of South Yemen
<b>FMLN</b>	Frente Farabundo Marti para la Liberacion Nacional
<b>FNL</b>	Forces Nationales de Liberation



<b>FNLA</b>	Frente Nacional de Libertação de Angola
<b>FNT</b>	Front national tchadien
<b>FNTR</b>	Front National du Tchad Rénouveau
<b>FPLA</b>	Front Populaire pour la Libération de l'Azawad
<b>FPR</b>	Front Patriotique Rwandais
<b>FRELIMO</b>	Frente de Libertação de Moçambique
<b>FRETELIN</b>	Frente Revolucionaria de Timor Leste Independente
<b>FROLINA</b>	Front pour la libération nationale
<b>FRUD</b>	Front pour la Restauration de l'Unité et de la Démocratie
<b>FSLN</b>	Frente Sandinista De Liberacion Nacional
<b>FUC</b>	United Front for Democratic Change
<b>FULRO</b>	Force unifiée pour la libération des races opprimées
<b>FUNK</b>	Front Uni National du Kampuchea
<b>FUNKSN</b>	Front d'Union Nationale du Kampuchea pour le Salut National
<b>GC</b>	General Command
<b>GIA</b>	Groupe Islamique Armé
<b>GMIP</b>	Pattani Islamic Mujahideen Movement
<b>GPK</b>	Movement for the Disruption of Public Order
<b>HS</b>	Hizbul Shabaab
<b>HUK</b>	Hukbalahap; Anti-Japanese People's Army
<b>ICU</b>	Islamic Courts Union
<b>IFLO</b>	Islamic Front for the Liberation of Oromiya
<b>IIPB</b>	Islamic International Peacekeeping Brigade
<b>INLA</b>	Irish National Liberation Army
<b>INPFL</b>	Independent National Patriotic Front of Liberia
<b>IRA</b>	İrlanda Cumhuriyet Ordusu
<b>IRSP</b>	Irish Republican Socialist Party
<b>ISAF</b>	International Security Assistance Force (ABD, İngiltere, Almanya, Fransa, Kanada, İtalya, Hollanda, Türkiye, Polonya, Avustralya, İspanya, Danimarka, Romanya, İsveç, Bulgaristan, Belçika, Norveç ve Çek Cumhuriyeti)
<b>JEM</b>	Justice and Equality Movement
<b>JI</b>	Jemaah Islamiyah
<b>JKLF</b>	Jammu and Kashmir Liberation Front
<b>JVP</b>	Janatha Vimukthi Peramuna
<b>KCF</b>	Khalistan Commando Force
<b>KDP</b>	Kürdistan Demokratik Partisi
<b>KLA</b>	Kosovo Liberation Army
<b>KLF</b>	Khalistan Liberation Force

<b>KNDO</b>	Karen National Defense Organization
<b>KNU</b>	Karen National Union
<b>KPLNF</b>	Kambodian People's National Liberation Front
<b>LCP</b>	Lebanese Communist Party
<b>LRA</b>	Lord's Resistance Army
<b>LTTE</b>	Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam
<b>LUF</b>	Lao United Front
<b>LURD</b>	Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy
<b>M-19</b>	Movimiento 19 de abril
<b>MCP</b>	Malayan Communist Party
<b>MDD</b>	Mouvement pour la Démocratie et le Developpement
<b>MDJT</b>	Mouvement pour la démocratie et la justice au Tchad
<b>MDRM</b>	Mouvement de la Rénovation Malgache
<b>MFDC</b>	Movement of Democratic Forces of Casamance
<b>MIA</b>	Mouvement islamique armé
<b>MILF</b>	Faction, Moro Islamic Liberation Front
<b>MIR</b>	Movimiento de Izquierda Revolucionaria
<b>MJP</b>	Mouvement pour la Justice et la Paix
<b>MNA</b>	Mouvement National Algérien
<b>MNC/K</b>	Mouvement National Congolais/ Kalondji
<b>MNC/L</b>	Mouvement National Congolais / Lumumba
<b>MNF</b>	Mizo National Front
<b>MNLF</b>	Moro National Liberation Front
<b>MNR</b>	Movimiento Nacionalista Revolucionario
<b>MODEL</b>	Movement for Democracy in Liberia
<b>MOSANAT</b>	Mouvement pour la salvation nationale tchadienne
<b>MPA</b>	Mouvement Populaire de l'Azawad
<b>MPCI</b>	Mouvement Patriotique de Côte-d'Ivoire
<b>MPIGO</b>	Mouvement Populaire Ivoirien du Grand Ouest
<b>MPLA</b>	Movimiento Popular de Libertação de Angola
<b>MPS</b>	Mouvement Patriotique du Salut
<b>MQM</b>	Muhajir Qaumi Movement
<b>MRTA</b>	Movimiento Revolucionario Tupac Amaru
<b>NATO</b>	North Atlantic Treaty Organization (ABD, Almanya, Belçika, Birleşik Krallık, Bulgaristan, Çek Cumhuriyeti, Danimarka, Estonya, Fransa, Hollanda, İspanya, İtalya, İzlanda, Kanada, Letonya, Litvanya, Lüksemburg, Macaristan, Norveç, Polonya, Portekiz, Romanya, Slovakya, Slovenya, Türkiye ve Yunanistan'dan meydana gelen oluşum)

<b>NDF</b>	National Democratic Front
<b>NDF</b>	National League of Democracy
<b>NFDLM</b>	Northern Frontier District Liberation Movement
<b>NKNA</b>	North Kalimantan National Army
<b>NLA</b>	National Liberation Army
<b>NPA</b>	New People's Army
<b>NPFL</b>	National Patriotic Front of Liberia Liberya
<b>NRF</b>	National Redemption Front
<b>NRMA</b>	National Resistance Movement Army
<b>OAS</b>	Organisation de l'Armee Secrète
<b>OLF</b>	Oromo Liberation Front
<b>ONLF</b>	Ogaden National Liberation Front
<b>OPM</b>	Organisasi Papua Merdeka
<b>ORPA</b>	Organización del Pueblo en Armas
<b>PAC</b>	Pan-Africanist Congress
<b>PAF</b>	Protestant Action Force
<b>PAIGC</b>	Partido Africano da Independência da Guiné e Cabo Verde
<b>PALIPEHUTU</b>	Party for the Liberation of the Hutu People
<b>PDPA</b>	People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan
<b>PF</b>	Patriotic Front
<b>PFLO</b>	Popular Front for the Liberation of Oman
<b>PFLP</b>	People's Front for the Liberation of Palestine
<b>PGT</b>	Partido Guatemalteco del Trabaj
<b>PKK</b>	Partiya Karkeren Kurdistan
<b>PLO</b>	Palestine Liberation Organization
<b>PLOTE</b>	People's Liberation Organization of Tamil Eelam
<b>POLISARIO</b>	Frente Popular de Liberación de Seguia el Hamra y Rio de Oro
<b>PRF</b>	Partido Revolucionario Febrerista
<b>PSK</b>	Parti Sosyalist Kürdistan
<b>PUK</b>	Patriotic Union of Kurdistan
<b>PULO</b>	Pattani United Liberation Organization
<b>RAMSFP</b>	Reform Movement of the Armed Forces - Soldiers of the Filipino People
<b>RENAMO</b>	Resistência Nacional Moçambiquana
<b>RFC</b>	Gathering of Forces for Change
<b>RKK</b>	Runda Kumpulan Kecil
<b>RMS</b>	Güney Molukken Cumhuriyeti
<b>RUF</b>	Revolutionary United Front
<b>SAIRI</b>	Supreme Assembly for the Islamic Revolution in Iraq
<b>SAL</b>	South Arabian League

<b>SDA</b>	Somali Democratic Alliance
<b>SDM</b>	Somali Democratic Movement
<b>SIRPI</b>	Stockholm International Peace Research Institute
<b>SLM</b>	Sudan Liberation Movement
<b>SNA</b>	Somali National Alliance
<b>SNG</b>	Somali National Front
<b>SNLA</b>	Surinamese National Liberation Army
<b>SNM</b>	Somali National Movement
<b>SPLA</b>	Sudanese People's Liberation Army
<b>SPLM</b>	Sudanese People's Liberation Movement
<b>SPM</b>	Somali Patriotic Movement
<b>SSDF</b>	Somali Salvation Democratic Front
<b>SSNM</b>	Southern Somali National Movement
<b>SWAPO</b>	South West Africa People's Organisation
<b>TLF</b>	Tigray Liberation Front
<b>TMT</b>	Türk Mukavemet Teşkilatı
<b>TNA</b>	Tamil National Army
<b>TPLF</b>	Tigray Peoples Liberation Front
<b>UCPMB</b>	Liberation Army of Preševo, Medveđa and Bujanovac
<b>UDA</b>	Ulster Defence Association
<b>UDT</b>	União Democrática Timores
<b>UFDD</b>	United Forces for Development and Democracy
<b>UFF</b>	Ulster Freedom Fighters
<b>UFM</b>	Uganda Freedom Movement
<b>ULFA</b>	United Liberation Front of Assam
<b>ULIMO</b>	United Liberation Movement for Democracy
<b>UNITA</b>	União Nacional pela Independência Total de Angola
<b>UNLA</b>	Uganda National Liberation Army
<b>UPC</b>	Union des Populations du Cameroun
<b>UPDM/A</b>	Uganda People's Democratic Movement / Army
<b>UPF/A</b>	Uganda People's Front/Army
<b>URNG</b>	Unidad Revolucionaria Nacional Guatematelca
<b>USC</b>	United Somali Congress
<b>UVF</b>	Ulster Volunteer Force
<b>WSLF</b>	Western Somali Liberation Front
<b>YSP</b>	Yemen Socialist Party
<b>ZANU</b>	Zimbabwe African National Union
<b>ZAPU</b>	Zimbabwe African People's Union

## ÖNSÖZ

Bu çalışma; 2009 yılında Çukurova Üniversitesinde Doktora tezi olarak hazırlanan “Kaynak Bağımlılığının Savaşlar Üzerindeki Etkisi: 2. Dünya Savaşı Sonrasındaki Savaşların Yönetimi Üzerine Bir Araştırma” esas alınarak hazırlanmıştır.

Günümüz örgütlerinin başarılı olmalarında, çevre, teknoloji, insan, gibi birçok faktörün yanı sıra kaynakların elde edilmesi de örgütler için hayati önem taşıyan bir etkidir. Küreselleşen ekonomi, hem talepte hem de arzda büyük artışların meydana gelmesine sebep olmuş, bu durum daha fazla kaynak kullanımını da beraberinde getirmiştir. Kaynağa duyulan ihtiyacın artması ve kaynakların kıtlığı, örgütleri bu kaynaklar için rekabet eder bir pozisyona sokmuştur. Örgütler; kaynak mücadelesi içinde zaman zaman şiddete başvurmuşlar ve savaşların çıkmasına sebep olmuşlardır.

Bu çalışma, kaynak bağımlılığı yaklaşımının ifade ettiği örgütlerin kaynak bağımlılığını en aza indirmek için yaptıkları faaliyetler ile savaşlarda meydana gelen çatışmaların yönetsel olarak benzerlikleri üzerine durmaktadır. Çalışmada, kaynak bağımlılığının ne olduğunu, örgütler için ne önem taşıdığı incelemiş, örgütlerin kaynak bağımlılığını en aza indirmek için neler yaptıkları ile kaynak bağımlılığını artıran etkenlerin neler olduğu araştırılmıştır. Elde edilen bilgiler ışığında savaşlar esnasında, savaşa taraf olanların kaynak bağımlılığı yaklaşımı ile değerlendirme yapıp yapmadıkları incelenmiştir. Kaynak bağımlılığının savaşlar üzerindeki etkisini ele alan bu çalışmada; İkinci Dünya Savaşı sonrasındaki savaşların yönetiminde kaynak bağımlılığının etkileri üzerinde durulmuş, elde edilen bulgular daha sonraki çalışmalara ışık tutması, örgüt yönetimi ve savaş yazınına katkıda bulunması amacıyla derlenmiş ve geleceğe yönelik tavsiyelerde bulunulmuştur.

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