

Bölüm 17

EVRE 3 HASTALIKTA CERRAHİ TEDAVİ

İsmail Ertuğrul GEDİK¹

GİRİŞ

Evre 3 küçük hücreli dışı akciğer kanseri (KHDAK) lokal ileri evre tümörleri kapsamaktadır. Metastatik hastalığın olmadığı ancak T belirtecine göre tümör boyutu, intraparakankimal satellit nodül varlığı ya da ekstraparakankimal yapıların invazyonunun görüldüğü; N belirtecine göre ise mediastinal ya da skalen/supraklavikuler lenf nodu tutulumunun tespit edildiği tümörler lokal ileri evre olarak adlandırılmaktadır (1). 8. TNM evrelemesinde akciğer kanseri evrelemesinde büyük yenilikler getirmiştir. Evre 3 KHDAK 8. TNM'ye göre kapsamı genişletilmiş olup tanımı Tablo 14e.1'de özetlenmiştir.

Tablo 14e.1. Evre 3 KHDAK'lerinin 8. TNM Evrelemesine Göre Sınıflandırılması

| Evre III KHDAK | Evre III A | Evre III B | Evre III C |
|----------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | T1 N2 M0 | T1 N3 M0 | T3 N3 M0 |
| | T2 N2 M0 | T2 N3 M0 | T4 N3 M0 |
| | T3 N1 M0 | T3 N2 M0 | |
| | T4 N0 M0 | T4 N2 M0 | |
| | T4 N1 M0 | | |

Evre 3 KHDAK'lerinin davranış ve sağkalımlarındaki heterojeniteleri nedeniyle tedavi seçenekleri tartışmalıdır. Evre III KHDAK'lerinde cerrahi tedavi şansı sınırlı olup seçilmiş bir hasta grubunda endikedir.

¹ Op. Dr., Erzurum Bölge Eğitim ve Araştırma Hastanesi,ertugrulgedik@gmail.com

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