



Bölüm 34

PEDİATRİK HASTALARDA OZAKİ PROSEDÜRÜ İLE AORT KAPAK TAMİRİ



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GİRİŞ

Pediatrik popülasyonda aort kapak hastalığının ve özellikle küçük aort anulusunun cerrahi tedavisi oldukça önemlidir. Aort kapak anatomisi, ilişkili kardiyak lezyonlar, önceki kapak müdahaleleri cerrahi deneyimine dayalı kişiselleştirilmiş bir tedavi yaklaşımı gerektirir.

Aortanın anüler boyutu aort kapak onarımı ve değiştirme seçeneklerini sınırlar ve somatik büyümeye, yeniden cerrahi müdahaleyi neredeyse kaçınılmaz hale getirir. Tedavi stratejisinde, ömr boyu antikoagülasyon tedavi ile ilişkili gelişebilecek morbiditenin yanı sıra, tekrarlayan prosedürlere olan ihtiyacı en aza indirmek dikkate alınmalıdır.

Aort kapak hastalığı olan ve aortik anülüsü küçük olan hastalarda Ross ameliyatının nihai çözüm olduğu düşünülmüştür (1-4). Ross ameliyatının uzun vadeli sonuçlarında neoaortik dilatasyon, aort kapak yetersizliği gibi karmaşık problemlerin ve pulmoner kapakta yeniden müdahalelerin olması ise kaçınılmazdır (5,6).

Ozaki ve ark., otolog perikardiyal aort kapak rekonstrüksiyonu tekniklerinin erişkin hastalar-

daki mükemmel sonuçları hakkında kapsamlı bir şekilde rapor vermişlerdir (7,8). Aort kapak neoküpidizasyonu (AVNeo) ile hastalıklı aortik leafletlerin tam eksizyonu ve otojen perikard kullanılarak yeni neokusların yapımının sonuçları yetişkin popülasyonda olduğu gibi geniş bir spektrumdaki (aort kapak stenozu, aort kapak yetmezliği, infektif endokardit, anüloaortik ektazi, prostetik kapak endokarditi gibi) aort kapak hastalığına sahip pediatrik popülasyonlarda da umut vermiştir (8,9). Ancak, bu aort kapağı rekonstrüksiyon tekniğinin çocukların ve genç erişkinlerdeki sonuçları henüz sınırlı süreleri ile literatürde yeni yeni bildirilmeye başlamıştır (9-11).

Bu tekninin temel amacı aort kökünün anatomisini, aort kapağı, aortik anulus, sol ventrikül, valsalva sinüsleri ve sinüsler arasındaki koordinasyon da dahil olmak üzere tüm kalp döngüsü boyunca fizyolojik yanıtını muhafaza etmektir. Ayrıca geniş bir koaptasyon alanı oluşturarak yeniden yapılandırılmış perikardiyal yaprakçıklar, teorik olarak halka şeklindeki büyümeye sırasında kapak yetkinliğini sağlar ve ömr boyu antikoagülasyon tedavisine ihtiyaç kalmaz.

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